

## p1ed

(parcialillo 1 de ecuaciones)

### Problema 1.

```
> f:=-x*y/(x^2+y^2):factor(diff(f,x)+diff(f,y)*f=0);
H:=y^2*(2*x^2+y^2);normal(f+diff(H,x)/diff(H,y));solve(H=C,y);
dsolve({diff(y(x),x)=subs(y=y(x),f)}):radsimp(%);
```

$$\frac{y(-y+x)(x+y)(y^2+2x^2)}{(x^2+y^2)^3} = 0$$

$$H := y^2 (y^2 + 2x^2)$$

$$\left\{ y(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - C} - \sqrt{-C(x^4 - C + 1)}} \right\}$$

### Problema 2.

```
> f:=sqrt(t)-y:solve(diff(f,t)+diff(f,y)*f=0,y);
```

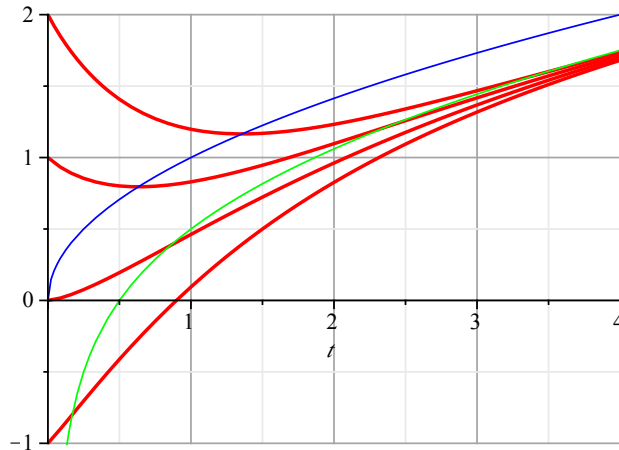
$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{-1+2t}{\sqrt{t}}$$

```
> dsolve(diff(y(t),t)=sqrt(t)-y(t));
```

$$y(t) = \left( \sqrt{t} e^t + \frac{1}{2} I \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{erf}(I \sqrt{t}) + C \right) e^{-t}$$

```
> s1:=C->exp(-t)*(C+int(s^(1/2)*exp(s),s=0..t)):
[limit(s1(C),t=infinity),limit(s1(C)-t^(1/2),t=infinity)];
[∞, 0]
```

```
> plot([s1(-1),s1(0),s1(1),s1(2),t^(1/2),t^(1/2)-t^(-1/2)/2],
t=0..4,-1..2,colour=[red,red,red,red,blue,green],
thickness=[2,2,2,2,1,1],gridlines=true);
```



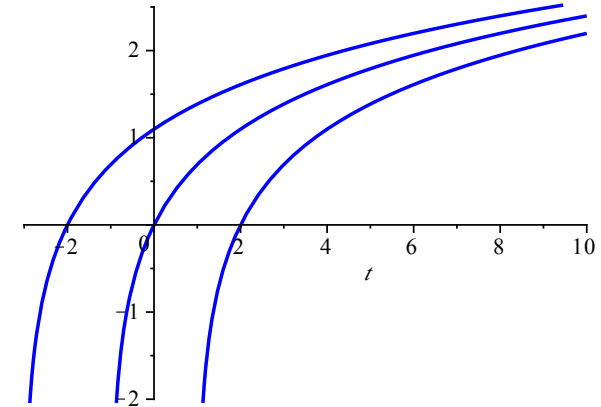
### Problema 3.

```
> u:=diff(y(t),t)-exp(-y(t)):
[dsolve({u=b,y(0)=0}),dsolve({u=1,y(0)=0}),dsolve({u=0,y(0)=a})
];
```

$$\left[ y(t) = -\ln\left(\frac{b}{-1+e^t+b e^t}\right), y(t) = \ln(-1+2e^t), y(t) = \ln(t+e^a) \right]$$

```
> s0:=C->ln(t+C):limit(s0(a)-s0(b),t=infinity);
plot([s0(-1),s0(1),s0(3)],t=-3..10,-2..2.5,
thickness=2,colour=blue);
```

0



```
> s1:=C->ln(C*exp(t)-1):limit(s1(a)-s1(b),t=infinity);
plot([s1(1),s1(2),s1(4)],t=-2..5,-2..6,
thickness=[2,2,2],colour=blue);
```

$\ln(a) - \ln(b)$

