

p2ed

(parcialillo 2 de ecuaciones)

Problema 1.

```
> dsolve(t^2*diff(x(t),t$2)-t*diff(x(t),t)=4*ln(t));
```

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{2} t^2 - Ct - \ln(t)^2 - \ln(t) + C_2$$

Problema 2.

```
> dsolve({D(x)(t)=2*x(t)+y(t)+2*exp(2*t),
D(y)(t)=2*x(t)+3*y(t)+3*exp(t),x(0)=1,y(0)=-3},{x(t),y(t)});
```

$$\{x(t) = e^{2t} - te^t, y(t) = -e^t + te^t - 2e^{2t}\}$$

Problema 3.

```
> P:=b->z^4+9*z^3+b*z^2+36*z+16;bz:=solve(P(b),b):
assume(a,real):assume(c,real):ac:=(2*a+9)*(c^2+a^2)+8*a:
factor(Im(subs(z=a+c*I,bz))*(a^2+c^2)^2);
[factor(subs(a=-4,ac)),subs(z=4*I-4,bz),subs(z=-7/2,bz)];
[factor(discrim(P(b),z)),evalf([5533/196,113/4,57/2],4)];
```

$$-\sqrt{2a^3 + 9a^2 + 2ac^2 + 8a + 9c^2} (\sqrt{c^2 + 4 + a^2})$$

$$\left[(\sqrt{c^2 + 4 + a^2}), \frac{81}{2}, \frac{5533}{196} \right]$$

$$[16(b+44)(b-28)(4b-113)^2, [28.23, 28.25, 28.50]]$$

```
> factor([P(-62),P(-44)]);factor([P(-28),P(-14)]);
factor([P(-2),P(8)]);factor([P(16),P(22)]);
factor([P(26),P(28)]);factor([P(5533/196),P(113/4)]);
factor(2*P(81/2));
```

$$[(z-1)(z-4)(z^2+14z+4), (z^2+13z+4)(z-2)^2]$$

$$[(z^2+12z+4)(z^2-3z+4), (z^2+11z+4)(z^2-2z+4)]$$

$$[(z^2+10z+4)(z^2-z+4), (z^2+4)(z^2+9z+4)]$$

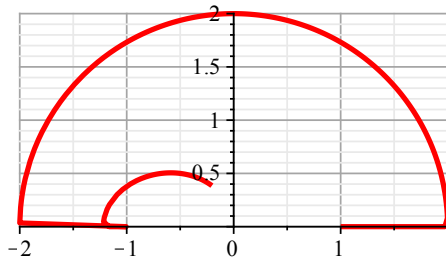
$$[(z^2+8z+4)(z^2+z+4), (z^2+7z+4)(z^2+2z+4)]$$

$$[(z^2+3z+4)(z^2+6z+4), (z+4)(z+1)(z+2)^2]$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{196} (2z+7)(7z+8)(14z^2+61z+56), \frac{1}{4} (2z^2+9z+8)^2 \right]$$

$$(2z^2+2z+1)(z^2+8z+32)$$

```
> with(plots):complexplot(evalf([solve(P(b),z)]),b=-62..88,
numpoints=303,thickness=3,gridlines=true);
```



```
> evalf([solve(P(-62)),solve(P(-44))],3);
evalf([solve(P(-28)),solve(P(-14))],2);
evalf([solve(P(-2)),solve(P(8))],2);
evalf([solve(P(16)),solve(P(22))],2);
evalf([solve(P(26)),solve(P(28))],2);
evalf([solve(P(5533/196)),solve(P(113/4))],3);
evalf([solve(P(57/2)],2);evalf([solve(P(81/2))],2);
```

$$[[1., 4., -0.28, -13.7], [-0.32, -12.7, 2., 2.]]$$

$$[[-0.4, -12., 1.5 + 1.3I, 1.5 - 1.3I], [-0.5, -10., 1. + 1.7I, 1. - 1.7I]]$$

$$[[-0.4, -9.6, 0.50 + 2.0I, 0.50 - 2.0I], [2.1, -2.1, -0.5, -8.5]]$$

$$[[-0.6, -7.4, -0.50 + 2.0I, -0.50 - 2.0I], [-0.7, -6.3, -1. + 1.7I, -1. - 1.7I]]$$

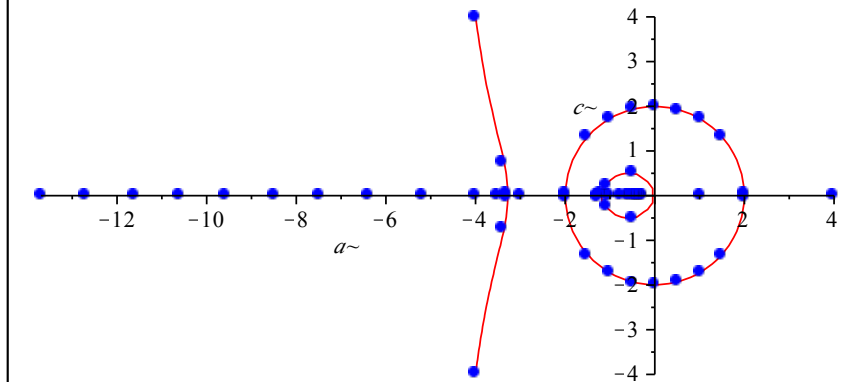
$$[[-1.5 + 1.3I, -1.5 - 1.3I, -0.8, -5.2], [-4., -1., -2., -2.]]$$

$$[[-3.50, -1.14, -1.32, -3.04], [-1.22, -3.28, -1.22, -3.28]]$$

$$[-1.1 + 0.25I, -3.4 + 0.75I, -1.1 - 0.25I, -3.4 - 0.75I]$$

$$[-0.50 + 0.50I, -0.50 - 0.50I, -4. + 4.1, -4. - 4.1]$$

```
> rr:=complexplot([-13.7,-0.28,1,4,-12.7,-.32,2+I/40,2-I/40,
-11.6,-.36,1.5+1.32*I,1.5-1.32*I,-10.6,-.4,1+1.73*I,1-1.73*I,
-9.6,-.42,.5+1.9*I,.5-1.9*I,-8.5,-.47,2*I,-2*I,
-7.5,-.54,-.5+1.94*I,-.5-1.94*I,-6.4,-.63,-1+1.73*I,-1-1.73*I,
-5.2,-0.76,-1.5+1.32*I,-1.5-1.32*I,-4,-1,-2+I/40,-2-I/40,
-3.5,-3,-1.3,-1.1,-3.3+I/40,-1.2+I/40,-3.3-I/40,-1.3-I/40,
-1.1+.25*I,-3.4+.75*I,-1.1-.25*I,-3.4-.75*I,
-.5+.5*I,-.5-.5*I,-4+4*I,-4-4*I],
style=point,symbol=solidcircle,symbolsize=15,color=blue):
> cc:=implicitplot([a^2+c^2=4,ac],a=-4..2,c=-4..4):
display([cc,rr]);
```



```
> [factor(P(20)),ifactor(discrim(P(20),z))];
factor(P(20),sqrt(33));evalf([solve(P(20))],4);
```

$$[z^4 + 9z^3 + 20z^2 + 36z + 16, -(2)^{13} (3)^2 (11)^2]$$

$$-\frac{1}{4} (2z^2 + 9z + z\sqrt{33} + 8) (-2z^2 - 9z + z\sqrt{33} - 8)$$

$$[-0.8139 + 1.827I, -0.5898, -6.783, -0.8139 - 1.827I]$$