

p34ed

(parcialillo 34 de ecuaciones)

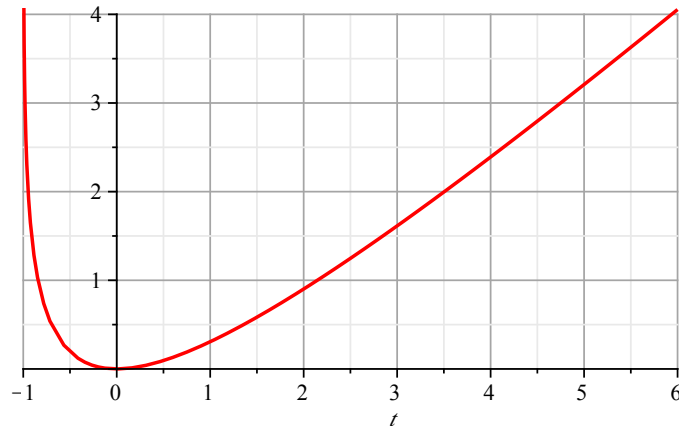
Problema 1.

```
> et:=(1+t)*t*diff(x(t),t$2)-diff(x(t),t):
Order:=4:dsolve(et,x(t),series);
dsolve(et,x(t));x1:=subs({_C1=0,_C2=1},rhs(%));
Order:=6:taylor(x1,t);
limit(x1,t=infinity);plot(x1,t=-1..6,0..4,thickness=2);
```

$$x(t) = {}_C1 t^2 \left(1 - \frac{2}{3} t + \frac{1}{2} t^2 - \frac{2}{5} t^3 + O(t^4) \right) + {}_C2 (-2 + O(t^4))$$

$$x(t) = {}_C1 + (t - \ln(1+t)) {}_C2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} t^2 - \frac{1}{3} t^3 + \frac{1}{4} t^4 - \frac{1}{5} t^5 + O(t^6)$$



```
> ei:=(1+s)*s*diff(x(s),s$2)+(3*s+2)*diff(x(s),s):
dsolve(ei,x(s),series);dsolve(ei,x(s));
series(subs({_C1=0,_C2=-1},rhs(%)),s);
```

$$x(s) = {}_C1 (1 + O(s^6)) + {}_C2 \left(\frac{\ln(s) (s + O(s^6))}{s} + \frac{1 - s - s^2 + \frac{1}{2} s^3 - \frac{1}{3} s^4 + \frac{1}{4} s^5 + O(s^6)}{s} \right)$$

$$x(s) = {}_C1 + \left(-\ln(s) - \frac{1}{s} + \ln(1+s) \right) {}_C2$$

$$s^{-1} + \ln(s) - s + \frac{1}{2} s^2 - \frac{1}{3} s^3 + \frac{1}{4} s^4 - \frac{1}{5} s^5 + O(s^6)$$

```
> e1:=s*(s-1)*diff(x(s),s$2)-diff(x(s),s):
dsolve(e1,x(s));dsolve(e1,x(s),series);
```

$$x(s) = {}_C1 + (s - \ln(s)) {}_C2$$

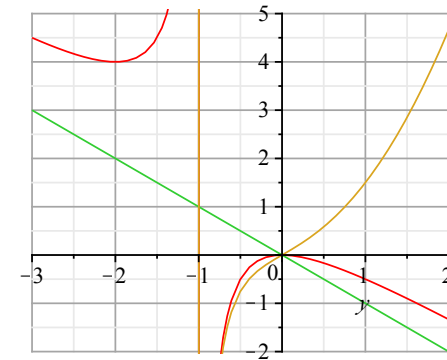
$$x(s) = {}_C1 (1 + O(s^6)) + {}_C2 (\ln(s) (1 + O(s^6)) + (-s + O(s^6)))$$

Problema 2.

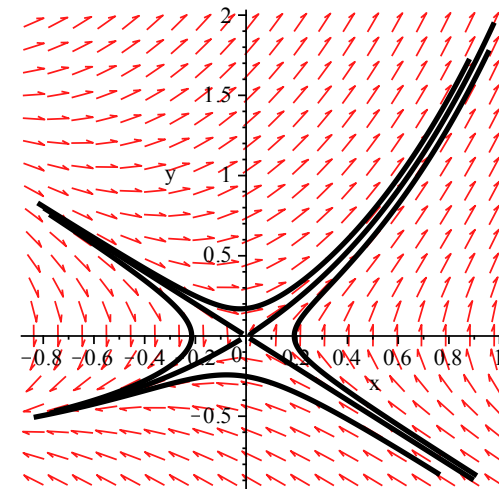
```
> f:=(x+x*y+y^2)/y:factor(diff(f,x)+diff(f,y)*f);
nf:=solve(%,x):mx:=solve(f,x):[mx,nf];
plot(%,y=-3..2,-2..5,gridlines=true);
```

$$-\frac{(y+x)(x+xy-y^3-y-y^2)}{y^3}$$

$$\left[-\frac{y^2}{1+y}, -y, \frac{y(y+y^2+1)}{1+y} \right]$$



```
> with(DEtools):
phaseportrait([D(x)(t)=y(t),D(y)(t)=x(t)+x(t)*y(t)+y(t)^2],
[x(t),y(t)],t=-2.3..1.9,[
[x(0)=-0.08,y(0)=0.08],[x(0)=0.09,y(0)=-0.09],
[x(0)=-0.18,y(0)=-0.16],[x(0)=0.088,y(0)=0.092],
[x(0)=0.19,y(0)=0],[x(0)=-0.23,y(0)=-0.08],
[x(0)=-0.01,y(0)=0.17],[x(0)=-0.15,y(0)=-0.25]],
stepsize=.01,linecolour=black);
```



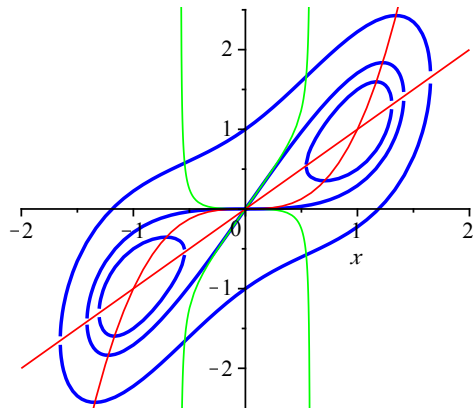
Problema 3.

```
> f:=(y-x^3)/(y-x):factor(diff(f,x)+diff(f,y)*f);
nf:=factor([solve(%,y)]):f1:=nf[1];f2:=nf[2]:
dsolve(diff(y(x),x)=subs(y=y(x),f),y(x));
s1:=C->x+sqrt(C+x^2-x^4/2):s2:=C->x-sqrt(C+x^2-x^4/2):
plot([s1(0),s2(0),s1(1),s2(1),s1(-1/4),s2(-1/4),f1,f2,x^3,x],
x=-2..2,-2.5..2.5,thickness=[2,2,2,2,2,2,1,1,1,1],
color=[blue,blue,blue,blue,blue,blue,green,green,red,red]);
```

$$\frac{3x^2y^2 - 6x^3y + x^4 - y^2 + 2xy + x^6}{(-y+x)^3}$$

$$f1 := \frac{(-1 + 3x^2 + \sqrt{-(3x^2-1)(x-1)^2(x+1)^2})x}{3x^2-1}$$

$$y(x) = x - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{4x^2 - 2x^4 + 8} - C1, y(x) = x + \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{4x^2 - 2x^4 + 8} - C1$$



```
> phaseportrait([D(x)(t)=y(t)-x(t),D(y)(t)=y(t)-x(t)^3],
[x(t),y(t)],t=-3.3..3.3,[x(0)=1.7,y(0)=0],
[x(0)=0.1,y(0)=0],[x(0)=-0.1,y(0)=0],
[x(0)=0.1,y(0)=0.2],[x(0)=-0.1,y(0)=-0.2],
[x(0)=0.5,y(0)=0.6],[x(0)=-0.5,y(0)=-0.6]],
stepsize=.01,linecolour=black);
```

