

junio MMII - 11/12

Problema 1

```
> el:=diff(u(x,y),y)-2*y*diff(u(x,y),x)=4*x*y:sl:=2*x*y^2+y^4:
[pdsolve(el,u(x,y)),eval(subs(u(x,y)=sl,el)),subs(y=-1,sl)];
[u(x,y) = -x^2 + _F1(x + y^2), 4xy = 4xy, 2x + 1]
```

(1)

Problema 2

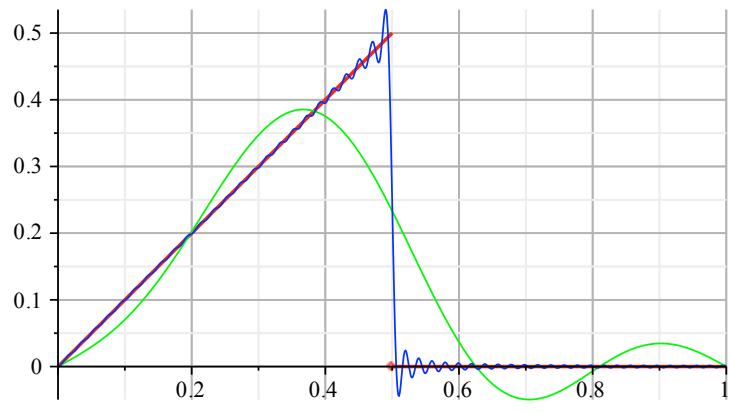
```
> es:=3*x*diff(y(x),x$2)+diff(y(x),x)+x*y(x):
dsolve(es,y(x));rhs(dsolve(es,y(x),series));
y(x) = _C1 x^{1/3} \text{BesselJ}\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3} x\right) + _C2 x^{1/3} \text{BesselY}\left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3} x\right)
+ _C1 x^{2/3} \left(1 - \frac{1}{16} x^2 + \frac{1}{896} x^4 + O(x^6)\right) + _C2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{8} x^2 + \frac{1}{320} x^4 + O(x^6)\right)
```

(2)

Problema 3

```
> g:=piecewise(-5/2< x and x<-3/2,x+2,-1/2< x and x<1/2,x,
3/2< x and x<5/2,x-2):Xn:=sin(n*Pi*x):
cn:=expand(2*int(x*Xn,x=0..1/2) assuming n::integer);
S:=k->sum(cn*Xn,n=1..k):S(5);
plot([g,S(5),S(100)],x=0..1,thickness=[2,1,1],discont=true,
scaling=constrained,gridlines=true,color=[red,green,blue]);
[evalf(subs(x=1/2,S(5))),evalf(subs(x=1/2,S(100))),
sum(1/(2*n-1)^2,n=1..infinity)];
[evalf(subs(x=1/4,S(5))),evalf(subs(x=1/4,S(100)))];
```

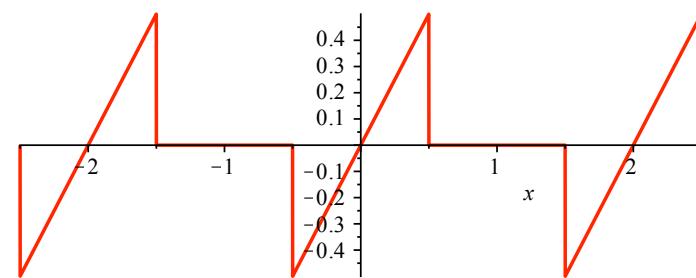
$$cn := \frac{2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right)}{n^2 \pi^2} - \frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right)}{n \pi}$$

$$\frac{2 \sin(\pi x)}{\pi^2} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\sin(2 \pi x)}{\pi} - \frac{2}{9} \frac{\sin(3 \pi x)}{\pi^2} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\sin(4 \pi x)}{\pi} + \frac{2}{25} \frac{\sin(5 \pi x)}{\pi^2}$$


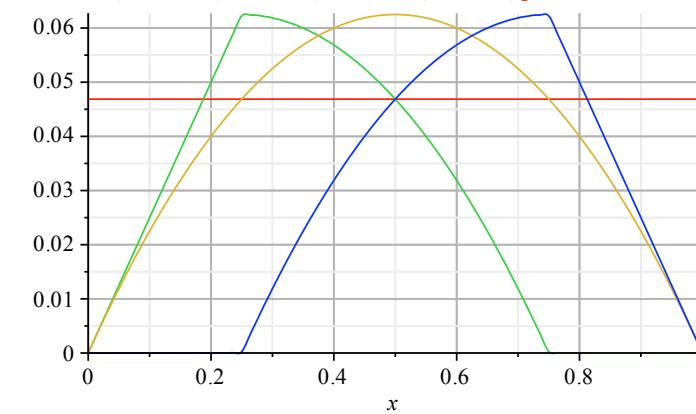
$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.2332638803, 0.2489868186, \frac{1}{8} \pi^2 \\ 0.2807920553, 0.2515912000 \end{bmatrix}$$

(3)

```
> plot(g,x=-5/2..5/2,thickness=2);
```

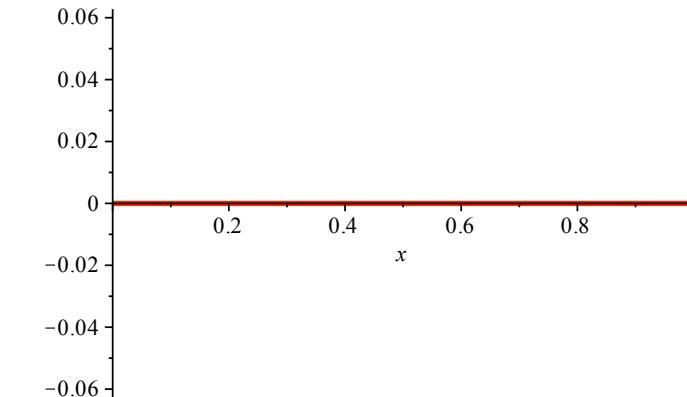


```
> ss:=t->sum(cn/n/Pi*sin(n*Pi*t)*Xn,n=1..100):
plot([3/64,ss(1/4),ss(1/2),ss(3/4)],x=0..1,gridlines=true);
```



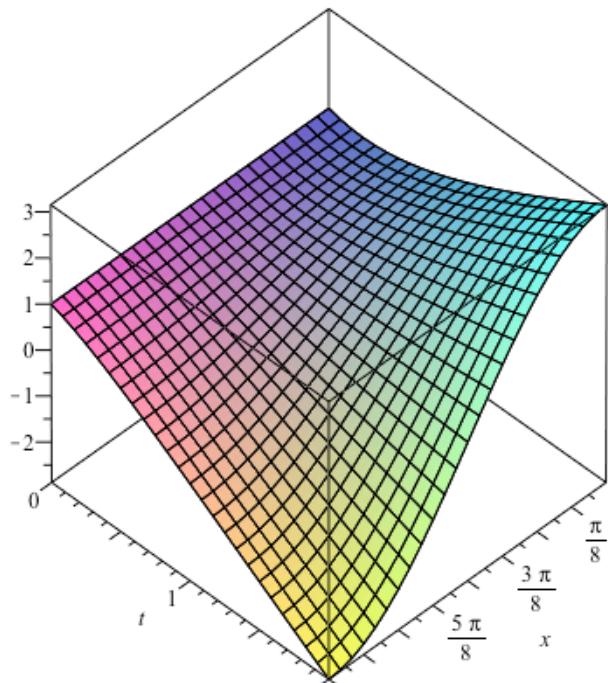
```
> with(plots):sd:=t->1/2*int(g,x=x-t..x+t):
animate(plot,[sd(t),x=0..1],t=0..2,thickness=3,frames=41);
```

$t = 2.000000000$



Problema 4A

```
> oc:=diff(u(x,t),t)-diff(u(x,t),x$2)+u(x,t):
dsolve({diff(T(t),t)+T(t)=0,T(0)=1},T(t));
dsolve({diff(T(t),t)+2*T(t)=4*t,T(0)=0},T(t));
so:=exp(-t)+(2*t-1+exp(-2*t))*cos(x):
normal(eval([subs(u(x,t)=so,oc),subs(t=0,so)]));
T(t) = e-t
T(t) = 2 t - 1 + e-2 t
[4 cos(x) t, 1]
> plot3d(so,x=0..Pi,t=0..2,axes=boxed);
```



(4)

Problema 5A

```
> F:=diff(u(r,t),r$2)+2*diff(u(r,t),r)/r+diff(u(r,t),t$2)/r^2
+cos(t)/sin(t)/r^2*diff(u(r,t),t):
ee:=r^2*diff(R(r),r$2)+2*r*diff(R(r),r)-n*(n+1)*R(r):
factor(dsolve({ee=0,R(2)=0},R(r)));
se:=(8/r^2-r)/7*cos(t):
normal(eval([subs(u(r,t)=se,F),subs(r=1,se),subs(r=2,se)]));
R(r) = -_C2 (2 4n r-n - 1 - rn)
[0, cos(t), 0]
```

(6)

Problema 5B

```
> ec:=diff(u(x,t),t)-2*diff(u(x,t),x$2)+t*u(x,t)=0:
sc:=1/sqrt(t+1)*exp(-1/8*x^2/(t+1)-t^2/2):
normal([eval(subs(u(x,t)=sc,ec)),subs(t=0,sc)]);
[0 = 0, e-\frac{1}{8} x^2]
```

(7)

Problema 4B

```
> P:=diff(u(r,t),r$2)+diff(u(r,t),r)/r+diff(u(r,t),t$2)/r^2:
dsolve(r^2*diff(R(r),r$2)+r*diff(R(r),r)-R(r)=r^2);
dsolve(r^2*diff(R(r),r$2)+r*diff(R(r),r)-4*R(r)=0);
sp:=r*(r-2)/3*cos(t)+r^2/4*sin(2*t):
radsimp(normal(eval([subs(u(r,t)=sp,P),subs(r=2,sp)])));
R(r) = r _C2 +  $\frac{1}{3}$  r2 +  $\frac{C1}{r}$ 
R(r) =  $\frac{C1}{r^2}$  + _C2 r2
[cos(t), sin(2 t)]
```

(5)