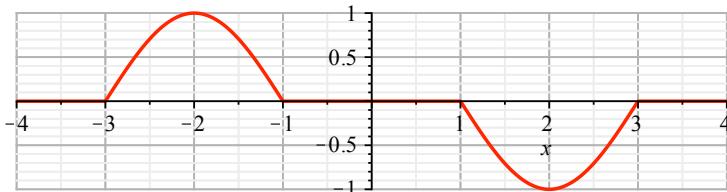


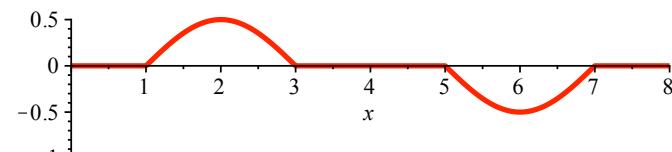
septiembre MMII - 11/12

Problema 1A

```
> cs:=cos(Pi*x/2):f:=piecewise(-3<=x and x<-1,-cs,1<=x and x<3,cs):
plot(f,x=-4..4,thickness=2,scaling=constrained,gridlines=true);
```



```
> with(plots):sd:=t->1/2*(subs(x=x-t,f)+subs(x=x+t,f)):
animate(plot,[sd(t),x=0..8],t=0..4,thickness=3,frames=41);
t = 4.00000000000
```



Problema 1B

```
> es:=diff(y(x),x$2)+x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x):
dsolve(es=0,y(x));
taylor(subs({_C1=1,_C2=0},sqrt(Pi/2)/I*rhs(%)),x);
dsolve(es=0,y(x),series):
[sub((y(0)=0,D(y)(0)=1),%),subs((y(0)=1,D(y)(0)=0),%)];
y(x) =  $\frac{\operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} x\right) - C_1}{e^{\frac{1}{2} x^2}} + \frac{-C_2}{e^{\frac{1}{2} x^2}}$ 
 $x - \frac{1}{3} x^3 + \frac{1}{15} x^5 + O(x^6)$ 
 $\left[ y(x) = x - \frac{1}{3} x^3 + \frac{1}{15} x^5 + O(x^6), y(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{2} x^2 + \frac{1}{8} x^4 + O(x^6) \right]$  (1)
```

Problema 1C

```
> e2:=x*diff(y(x),x$2)-2*diff(y(x),x):
dsolve(e2=0,y(x));dsolve({e2=0,y(1)+D(y)(1)=0,y(2)=0},y(x));
dsolve(e2=2,y(x));dsolve({e2=2,y(1)+D(y)(1)=0,y(2)=0},y(x));
y(x) = _C1 + _C2 x^3
y(x) = 0
y(x) =  $\frac{1}{3} x^3 - C_1 - x + C_2$ 
y(x) = 2 - x
```

(2)

Problema 2

```
> cc:=diff(u(x,t),t)-diff(u(x,t),x$2)/t:
[dsolve({diff(T(t),t)+T(t)/t=2,T(1)=0},T(t)),
dsolve({diff(T(t),t)+9*T(t)/t=0,T(1)=1},T(t))];
sm:=(t-1/t)*cos(x)+cos(3*x)/t^9:
normal(eval([subs(u(x,t)=sm,cc),subs(t=1,sm),
subs(x=0,diff(sm,x)),subs(x=Pi/2,sm)]));
```

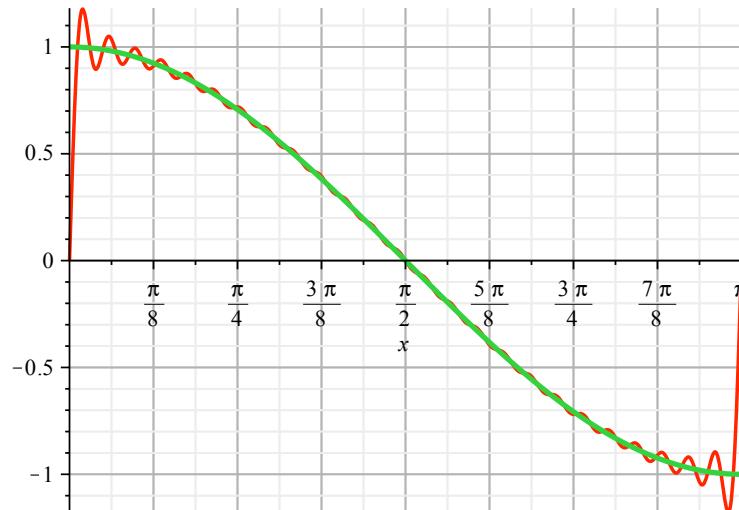
$$\begin{aligned} T(t) &= t - \frac{1}{t}, \quad T(t) = \frac{1}{t^9} \\ [2 \cos(x), \cos(3x), 0, 0] \end{aligned}$$

(3)

Problema 3

```
> Xn:=sin(n*x):
bn:=2/Pi*int(cos(x)*Xn,x=0..Pi) assuming n::integer:
bl:=2/Pi*int(cos(x)*sin(x),x=0..Pi):[bn,bl]:
int(sin((n+1)*x)+sin((n-1)*x),x=0..Pi)/Pi-bn
assuming n::integer;
plot([sum(bn*Xn,n=2..50),cos(x)],x=0..Pi,
thickness=[2,3],scaling=constrained,gridlines=true);
```

$$\left[\frac{2(1+(-1)^n)n}{\pi(-1+n^2)}, 0 \right]$$



Problema 4

```
> e1:=t*diff(u(x,t),t)-diff(u(x,t),x)=u(x,t):sl:=t^3*exp(2*x):
[pdsolve(e1,u(x,t)),eval(subs(u(x,t)=sl,e1)),subs(t=1,sl)];
[u(x,t) = _F1(t e^x) e^{-x}, t^3 e^{2x} = t^3 e^{2x}, e^{2x}]
```

(4)