

## pem34

(problemas evaluables de matemáticas 3 y 4)

### Evaluables 3:

#### Problemas 1.

```
> an:=x->(n+5)*x^(3*n)/(n^2+14)/8^n;
[sum(an(-x),n=1..4),sum(an(-1),n=1..1)];
evalf([%[2],sum(an(-1),n=1..infinity)]);

```

$$\left[ -\frac{1}{20} x^3 + \frac{7}{1152} x^6 - \frac{1}{1472} x^9 + \frac{3}{40960} x^{12}, -\frac{1}{20} \right]$$

$$[-0.050000000000, -0.0445367843 + 0.1]$$

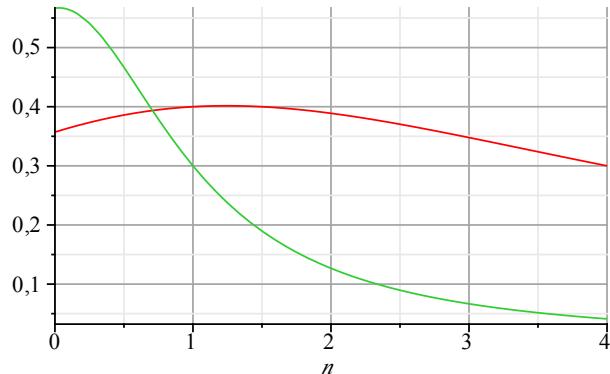
```
> bn:=x->(n+17)*x^(3*n)/(n^2+1)/27^n;
[sum(bn(-x),n=1..4),sum(bn(-1),n=1..1)];
evalf([%[2],sum(bn(-1),n=1..infinity)]);

```

$$\left[ -\frac{1}{3} x^3 + \frac{19}{3645} x^6 - \frac{2}{19683} x^9 + \frac{7}{3011499} x^{12}, -\frac{1}{3} \right]$$

$$[-0.3333333333, -0.3282200568 + 0.1]$$

```
> plot([(n+5)/(n^2+14),(n+17)/(n^2+1)/30],n=0..4);
```



#### Problemas 2.

```
> [taylor(exp(x)*arctan(x),x,5),taylor((1+3*x)^(1/3),x,5)];
f:=exp(x)*arctan(x)-x*(1+3*x)^(1/3);
[taylor(f,x),limit(f/x^3,x=0),limit(f/x^3,x=infinity),
limit(diff(f,x$3),x=0)];

```

$$\left[ x + x^2 + \frac{1}{6} x^3 - \frac{1}{6} x^4 + O(x^5), 1 + x - x^2 + \frac{5}{3} x^3 - \frac{10}{3} x^4 + O(x^5) \right]$$

$$\left[ \frac{7}{6} x^3 - \frac{11}{6} x^4 + \frac{409}{120} x^5 + O(x^6), \frac{7}{6}, \infty, 7 \right]$$

```
> [taylor(exp(-x)*arctan(x),x,5),taylor((1-2*x)^(1/2),x,5)];
f:=exp(-x)*arctan(x)-x*(1-2*x)^(1/2);
[taylor(f,x),limit(f/x^3,x=0),limit(f/x^3,x=infinity),
limit(diff(f,x$3),x=0)];

```

$$\left[ x - x^2 + \frac{1}{6} x^3 + \frac{1}{6} x^4 + O(x^5), 1 - x - \frac{1}{2} x^2 - \frac{1}{2} x^3 - \frac{5}{8} x^4 + O(x^5) \right]$$

$$\left[ \frac{2}{3} x^3 + \frac{2}{3} x^4 + \frac{7}{10} x^5 + O(x^6), \frac{2}{3}, 0, 4 \right]$$

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

### Evaluables 4:

#### Problemas 1.

```
> f:=sin(x)^3/cos(x):[int(f,x),int(f,x=Pi/4..Pi/3)];
g:=log(x)/(x-2)^2:[int(g,x),int(g,x=3..4)];

```

$$\left[ -\frac{1}{2} \sin(x)^2 - \ln(\cos(x)), -\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{2} \ln(2) \right]$$

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \ln(x-2) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\ln(x)x}{x-2}, \frac{3}{2} \ln(3) - \frac{3}{2} \ln(2) \right]$$

(5)

```
> f:=cos(x)^3/sin(x):[int(f,x),int(f,x=Pi/6..Pi/4)];
g:=log(x+2)/x^2:[int(g,x),int(g,x=1..2)];

```

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \cos(x)^2 + \ln(\sin(x)), -\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{2} \ln(2) \right]$$

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \ln(x) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\ln(x+2)(x+2)}{x}, \frac{3}{2} \ln(3) - \frac{3}{2} \ln(2) \right]$$

(6)

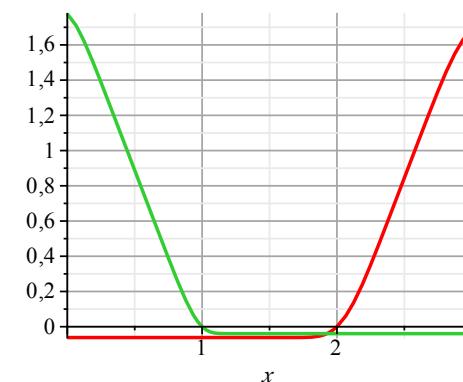
#### Problemas 2.

```
> Ha:=int(exp(-t^4),t=5-2*x..1):Hb:=int(exp(-t^6),t=2*x-1..1):
[subs(x=2,diff(Ha,x)),subs(x=1,diff(Hb,x))];

```

$$[2 e^{-1}, -2 e^{-1}]$$

```
> plot([Ha,Hb],x=0..3,thickness=2,gridlines=true);
```



#### Problemas 3.

```
> k:=1/sqrt(x-a)/(x+4-a):
[limit(sqrt(x-a)*k,x=a,right),limit(x^(3/2)*k,x=infinity)];
[int(k,x=a..infinity),
int(2/(4+t^2),t=0..infinity),int(2/(4+t^2),t)];

```

$$\left[ \frac{1}{4}, 1 \right]$$

(8)

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} \pi, \frac{1}{2} \pi, \arctan\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \right]$$